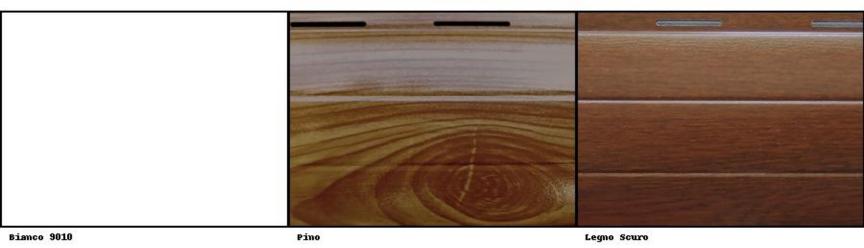
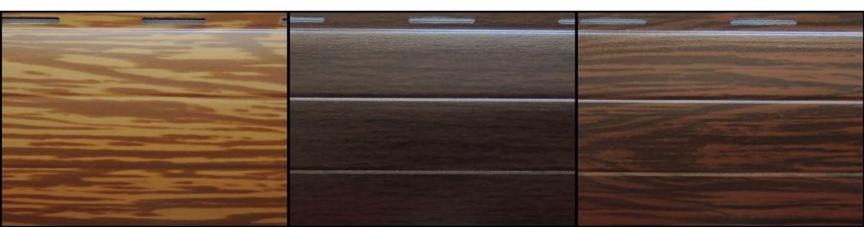
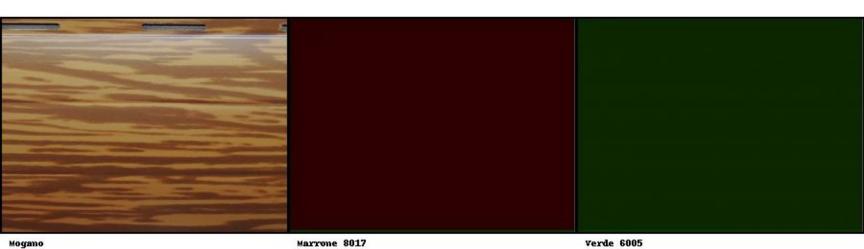
Golden Oak





Nogal Scuro



Mogano Grigio 007 Avorio 1013

Legno Chiaro